

Q - why did Industrial Rev. 1st occurred in England?
Discuss the quality of life of the people during industrialisation.
How does it compare with that in India at present time.



→ Industrial revolution first occurred in England ^{because} its people were so much innovative and risk taking. There were many factors responsible for ~~being~~ I.R first in England -

1) Economic Factor

→ In ~~17th~~ 16th and 17th century they started trade with different countries by sea route and ~~started~~ ~~and~~ even made ~~many~~ many countries its colony. They ~~bought~~ bought goods in less price and sold in double price. In this way they able to form or store capital (This system also called Mercantile capitalism).

→ Now, they started establishing factories due to the increasing demand for goods. They import raw material from its colony and export finished products ~~to~~ ~~at~~ at high price. They started wealthier day by day.

2) Geographical Factor

→ England is an island nation, that helped it to cut off from mainland of Europe and remained immune from wars. And due to this, they had lot of ~~time~~ time to think about new technology, innovation, discoveries etc.

- of ruler, Implementor. 3) Rest.
- The base of Industry is Iron ~~and~~ and coal. England was having both of minerals and they utilised it with their innovative skills and that helped them to establish factories and manufactured more and more machines.
 - with the use of machines, Agriculture was also developed there.

3) Socio-Cultural Factor

- England's society was not in control of churches and they had liberal thinking.
- They were practical people and didn't have faith in superstition.
- No doubt, they were fortunate with their GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION, but other thing is that ~~the~~ people used their this advantage in a productive manner, not in wasting manner. So, it can be said that society was Intelligent society.

4) Political Factor

- Govt plays an important role in developing of a nation. Some in England, the Govt, took many measures like
 - ⊕ a) PRO-CAPITALIST LAW
- ↓
- It encouraged the people of England to increase its production level by contributing to new technology.
 - Capitalist were free to work anyway.

⊕ So All factors put their contribution equally in bringing I.R first in England.

3) Restriction
So, it can be concluded that ~~no~~ No doubt I.R brought lot of benefit for the people but it was just misery to the working class. Poor people were ^{getting} poorer from generation to generation and on the other hand, the capitalist were ~~get~~ becoming richer from generation to generation.. Even the Environment was abused by the I.R — over utilization of natural resources

- Pollution
- Deforestation etc

And due to this, many environmental crises started emerging and that we face today also.

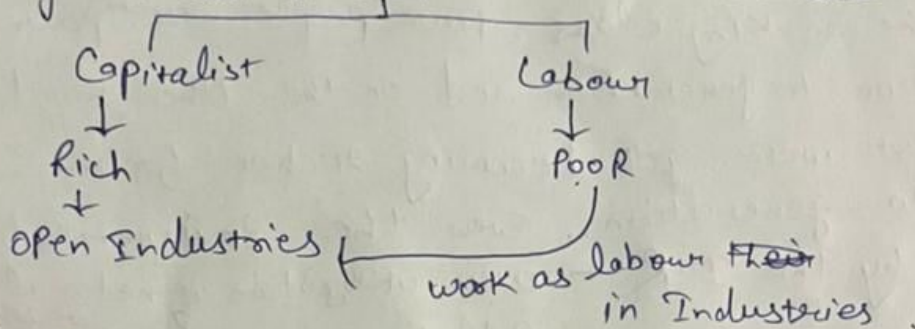
⇒ ~~India~~ I.R influence the whole world and India is also ~~can~~ one of them at present.

- No
Peop
- (i) Indian govt make law in favour of capitalist just like england govt was doing - But at present our govt. take care the rights of labour.
 - (ii) India is going forward to become a manufacturing economy that ~~an~~ agricultural economy and for that govt. is attracting ~~to~~ foreign ~~and~~ companies to ~~to~~ invest here.
 - (iii) Private sectors have give lot of rights that help them to work with their full efficiency.
 - (iv) Manufacturing sectors helping in ~~the~~ creating ^{more} job
 - (v) Due to Industrialisation, the population of cities have been increased as most of base are in cities only and it is creating problem like slum area is increased and unhygienic environment and so on.

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Impact on People life

→ England was divided into two classes



People got job in large quantity

→ ~~Some~~ EDUCATION was IMPROVED as new technology was needed for enhancing quality of manufacturing units

→ ~~DEMAND~~ OF PEOPLE ~~incre~~

→ PEOPLE'S DEMAND Increase as lot of human supporting equipments started manufacturing.

→ GAP B/W RICH AND POOR increased and Rich i.e. Capitalist class used to live in big houses. On the other side there were labour class who migrated from village to cities, used to live in slum areas. Population of cities increased with more poor ~~population~~ people.

→ Capitalist were from govt. laws, so they ^{started} exploiting human beings and CHILD LABOUR was also started.

→ A class ~~of~~ was emerged i.e. middle class

